## Problem 1 ( $8+12$ points):

a) Write the Boolean expression represented by this gate schematic. Do not simplify or otherwise manipulate anything; the expression should be what is directly represented here.

b) Fill in the truth table for the logic in a) above. The table is separated into two sections just to fit better on the page.

| $\mathbf{A}$ | $\mathbf{B}$ | $\mathbf{C}$ | $\mathbf{D}$ | $\mathbf{E}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |


| $\mathbf{A}$ | $\mathbf{B}$ | $\mathbf{C}$ | $\mathbf{D}$ | $\mathbf{E}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | $O$ |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |

## Problem 2 ( 10 points):

Draw a gate schematic that directly implements this Boolean expression (i.e. do not algebraically change anything).

$$
G=\overline{\overline{A+B} \cdot B}+\bar{C}
$$



Problem 3 (18 points):
Implement the following Boolean expression in proper CMOS (N-FETs and P-FETs). Assume that inputs and their complements are available (ie. you may use something like $\overline{\mathrm{C}}$ as an input to a FET if needed).

$$
F=\overline{\bar{A} \cdot \overline{\bar{B} \cdot C}}
$$

Derive expressions for the pull-up and pull-down switch networks (p.u. and p.d.) here:

$$
\begin{gathered}
\overline{A \cdot \bar{B} \cdot \bar{B}} \\
A+\bar{B} \cdot C \\
\text { p.u. }=\frac{A+\bar{B} \cdot C}{\text { p.d. } \left.=-\frac{A}{A}+\bar{C}\right)}
\end{gathered}
$$

Draw CMOS here:


Problem 4 (16+4 points):
a) Manipulate the following mixed-logic schematic to implement it using only NORs and inverters. Minimize the number of inverters.

b) This time, implement it using only ANDs and inverters. Minimize the number of inverters.

c) If the circuits above (after your manipulations) were built, how many of the following types of gates would be required?

| Gate type | \# needed for <br> a) | \# needed for <br> b) |
| ---: | :---: | :---: |
| NOT | 4 | 3 |
| AND | 0 | 3 |
| OR | 0 | 0 |
| NAND | 0 | 0 |
| NOR | 3 | 0 |

Problem 5 (18+4 points):
a) Using the truth table below, create a K-map and solve for a minimal sum-of-products expression.


Label the rows and columns of the K-map appropriately.


$$
r=\bar{A} \cdot D+\bar{B} \cdot \bar{C}+\bar{B} \cdot \bar{D}+A \cdot B \cdot C
$$

b) List all of the essential prime implicants in the above K-map:

$$
\bar{A} \cdot D, \bar{B} \cdot \bar{C}
$$

## Problem 6) (10 points)

Complete the truth table for this circuit.


